

### 1. Questions

**Study the following information carefully and answer the questions.**

The given table chart shows the total number of masks distributed (surgical + barrier) on five different days namely Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday and also given the percentage of the number of surgical masks distributed on these five days.

Days	The total number of masks distributed	Percentage of the number of surgical masks distributed
Monday	1600	40%
Tuesday	1250	60%
Wednesday	1450	30%
Thursday	1800	75%
Friday	1180	20%

**The number of surgical masks distributed on Saturday is 5% more than that on Monday and the ratio of the number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday to Saturday is 125:y. If the total number of (surgical + barrier)masks distributed on Saturday is 12% more than that on Tuesday, then find the value of y.**

- a. 155
- b. 182
- c. 221
- d. 167
- e. 290

### 2. Questions

**If the number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday is decreased by 18%, then find the difference between the number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday and Friday.**

- a. 310
- b. 420
- c. 344
- d. 267
- e. 534

### 3. Questions

**The ratio of the number of surgical to barrier masks distributed to males on Thursday is 5:0.5 and the number of surgical masks distributed to females on Thursday is equal to the number of barrier masks distributed to females on the same day. Find the number of surgical masks distributed to**

males on Thursday.

- a. 1000
- b. 900
- c. 750
- d. 800
- e. 680

**4. Questions**

**The ratio of the number of surgical, N95 and face masks distributed on Wednesday is 5:7:9 respectively and the number of N95 and face masks sold on Friday is 10 and 16 more than that on Wednesday respectively. Find the difference between the number of face masks and N95 masks distributed on Friday.**

- a. 125
- b. 149
- c. 180
- d. 130
- e. 128

**5. Questions**

**The number of barrier masks distributed on Monday is what percentage more than the number of surgical masks distributed on Tuesday?**

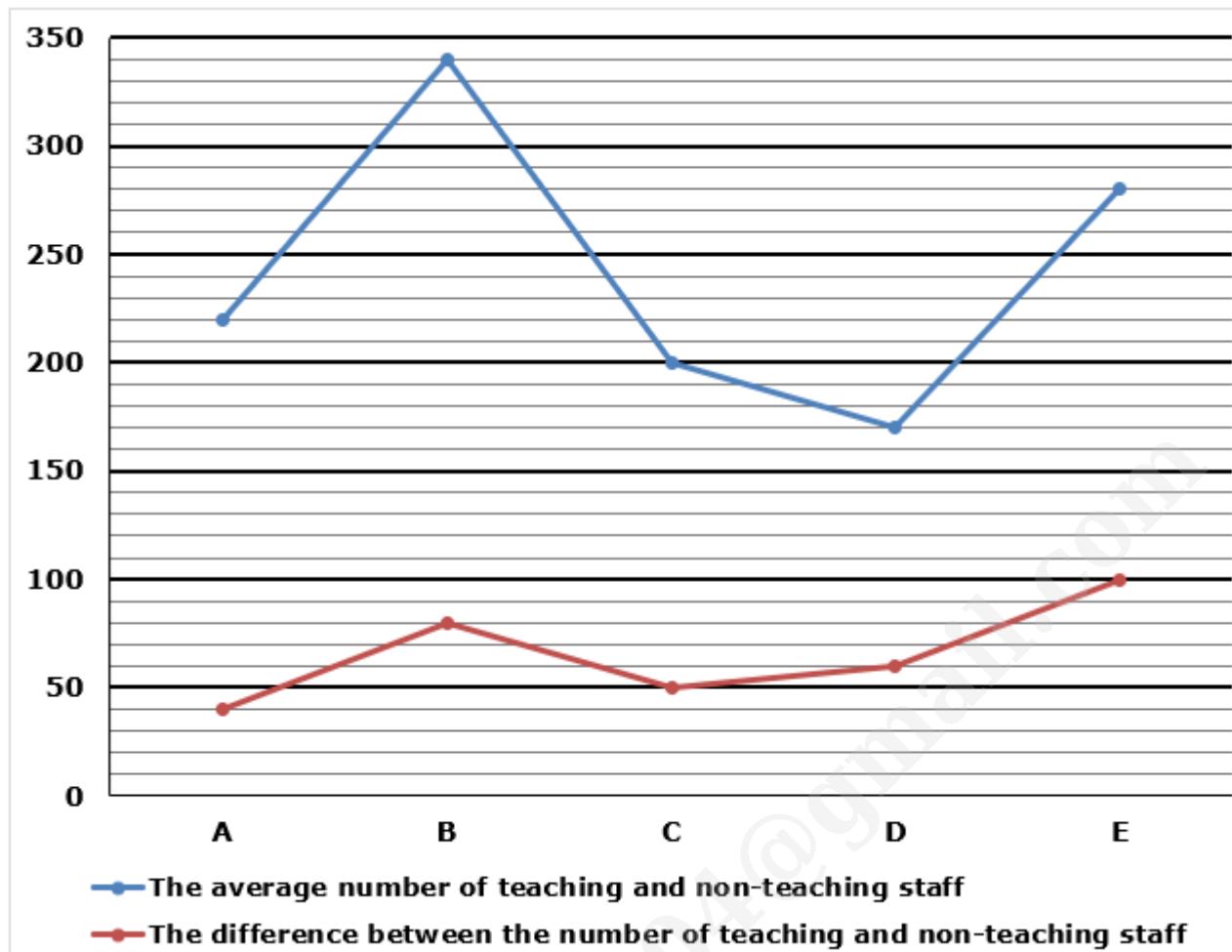
- a. 32%
- b. 54%
- c. 28%
- d. 40%
- e. 15%

**6. Questions**

**Study the following information carefully and answer the questions.**

The given line graph shows the average number of staff (teaching and non-teaching) in five different schools namely A, B, C, D and E and the difference between the number of teaching and non-teaching staff in these five schools.

**Note:** In each school, the number of teaching staff is more than that of non-teaching staff.



In schools A and D, there are only two types of teaching staff members- P and Q. The ratio of the number of P to Q type teaching staff in schools A and D is 2:1 and 2:3 respectively. Find the difference between the number of P type teaching staff in school A and the number of Q type teaching staff in school D.

- a. 30
- b. 40
- c. 80
- d. 20
- e. 45

#### 7. Questions

If the number of non-teaching staff in school K is 30% more than that of school E and the ratio of the number of teaching staff in school C to school K is 5:6, then find the total number of (teaching + non-teaching)staff in school K.

- a. 655
- b. 450
- c. 569

d. 722

e. 689

#### 8. Questions

The average number of staff in schools C and F is  $(x + 60)$  and the number of teaching staff in school F is 20 more than that of school B and the number of non-teaching staff in school F is 60% less than that of school B. Find the value of x.

a. 230

b. 420

c. 380

d. 400

e. 260

#### 9. Questions

The ratio of the total number of male to female staff in school B is 11:6 and the number of male teaching staff in school B is 20 more than the number of non-teaching staff in school D. Find the number of female non-teaching staff in school B.

a. 20

b. 90

c. 140

d. 50

e. 240

#### 10. Questions

If the average number of non-teaching staff in schools A, B, D and E is  $(y + 27.5)$  and the total number of male staff in school E is  $(2y + 30)$ , then find the total number of female staff in school E.

a. 110

b. 150

c. 170

d. 120

e. 180

#### 11. Questions

**Read the following information carefully and answer the questions.**

Two types of clips (claw + Banana) are sold in four different shops namely P, Q, R and S. The number of

banana clips sold in shop R is 80% of the number of claw clips sold in shop P and the number of banana clips sold in shop P is 120% more than the number of claw clips sold in shop S. The number of claw clips sold in shop S is twice that of shop P and the number of banana clips sold in shop S is 50% more than the number of claw clips sold in shop S. The number of claw clips sold in shops R and P is 200 and 40 respectively. The number of claw clips sold in shop R is 20% less than the number of banana clips sold in shop Q and the total number of clips sold in shop Q is 300.

**The number of snap clips sold in shop P is y and the number of snap clips sold in shop R is 300% more than the number of claw clips in shop R. If the number of snap clips sold in shop R is 20% less than that of shop P, then find the value of y.**

- a. 1200
- b. 998
- c. 768
- d. 1000
- e. 3220

#### 12. Questions

**The number of claw clips sold in shop Q is  $1/6^{\text{th}}$  of the number of claw clips sold in shop T and the ratio of the number of claw clips to banana clips sold in shop T is 15:11. Find the total number of (claw + banana) clips sold in shop T.**

- a. 480
- b. 520
- c. 420
- d. 180
- e. 350

#### 13. Questions

**The number of pin clips sold in shop R is equal to the difference between the number of banana clips sold in shops P and R and the number of pin clips sold in shop S is 36 more than that of shop R. Find the ratio of the number of pin clips sold in shop S to the number of banana clips sold in that shop.**

- a. 5:4
- b. 3:2
- c. 2:7
- d. 8:5
- e. 4:9

**14. Questions**

**Find the ratio of the total number of (claw + banana) clips sold in shop R to the number of banana clips sold in shop P.**

- a. 11:10
- b. 12:7
- c. 19:17
- d. 29:22
- e. 31:12

**15. Questions**

**If the number of banana clips sold to boys in shop Q is 50 less than the number of banana clips sold in shop S and the ratio of the number of claw clips sold to boys and girls in shop Q is 1:4, then find the total number of (claw + banana) clips sold to girls in shop Q.**

- a. 190
- b. 200
- c. 160
- d. 220
- e. 180

**16. Questions**

**A man invested Rs. 2800 in scheme A at the rate of 12% per annum in simple interest for 4 years and obtained an interest of Rs.x. If he invested Rs.5x in scheme B at the rate of 25% per annum for 2 years in compound interest. Find the difference between the interest received in schemes A and B.**

- a. Rs. 2436
- b. Rs. 1436
- c. Rs. 2566
- d. Rs. 1879
- e. Rs. 988

**17. Questions**

**Two vessels A and B contain mixtures of milk to water in the ratio 2:3 and 5:3 respectively. If 160 ml of mixture is taken out from vessel B and 80 ml of milk is added to vessel B, then the ratio of milk to water in vessel B becomes 23:9. If the ratio of the initial quantity of water in vessel A to vessel B is 9:5, then find the initial quantity of milk in vessel A.**

- a. 100 ml

- b. 180 ml
- c. 150 ml
- d. 130 ml
- e. 190 ml

**18. Questions**

**A and B can complete the work in  $y$  days and  $4y$  days respectively. C alone starts the work and after completing 40% of the work, C left. Then A and B together complete the remaining work. If the total wages for the work is Rs. 5000, then find the wages obtained by B.**

- a. Rs. 1500
- b. Rs. 600
- c. Rs. 800
- d. Rs. 2400
- e. Rs. 2000

**19. Questions**

**The area of the rectangle is  $1080 \text{ cm}^2$  and the ratio of the length to the breadth of the rectangle is 6:5. If the radius of the cylinder is  $1/3^{\text{rd}}$  more than the difference between the length and breadth of the rectangle and the height of the cylinder is 4 cm more than the unit digit of the length of the rectangle, then find the volume of the cylinder.**

- a.  $550\pi \text{ cm}^3$
- b.  $640\pi \text{ cm}^3$
- c.  $720\pi \text{ cm}^3$
- d.  $480\pi \text{ cm}^3$
- e.  $455\pi \text{ cm}^3$

**20. Questions**

**A and B entered into a business by investing Rs. 11000 and Rs. 10000 respectively. At the end of the year, they distributed 20% of the total profit between them equally and the rest in proportion to their investment. If the profit received by A is Rs. 160 more than that of B, then find the total profit of the business.**

- a. Rs.3800
- b. Rs.5600
- c. Rs.4200

d. Rs.6300

e. Rs.2100

#### 21. Questions

The cost of the article is first increased by 10% and then decreased by 20%. After marking the article Rs. 200 above, it is sold after giving a discount of Rs. 40. In this process, there is a loss of 4% on the original cost price. Find the original cost price of the article.

a. Rs. 1600

b. Rs. 2200

c. Rs. 2000

d. Rs. 1800

e. Rs. 3000

#### 22. Questions

The average present age of A, B and C is 36 years. The present age of A is 25% more than that of B. If 24 years hence, the ratio of the age of A to C will be 16:15, then find the ratio of the present age of B to the age of A after 12 years.

a. 4:7

b. 5:11

c. 8:13

d. 3:10

e. 2:9

#### 23. Questions

The length of the train is  $(x + 50)$  m and the train crosses a man running in opposite directions at a speed of 10 m/s in 5 seconds. It also crosses another man, running in the same direction at a speed of 5 m/s in 10 seconds. Find the value of x.

a. 120

b. 20

c. 100

d. 80

e. 45

#### 24. Questions

The average weight of a certain number of students in a class is 52.5 kg and the average weight of the boys in the class is 48 kg. If the ratio of the number of boys to girls in the class is 5:3, then find

the average weight of girls in the class.

- a. 55 kg
- b. 42.8 kg
- c. 60 kg
- d. 62.9 kg
- e. 46 kg

25. Questions

**The time taken by the boat to travel  $(160 + x)$  km downstream is 1 hour less than the time taken by the boat to travel 132 km upstream. If the speed of the stream is 10 km/hr and the downstream speed of the boat is 32 km/hr, then find the time taken by the boat to cover  $(x + 60)$  km in still water.**

- a. 20 hours
- b. 11 hours
- c. 24 hours
- d. 10 hours
- e. 15 hours

26. Questions

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following questions?

$$(223 + 427) \div ? + 34 - 59 = 8 * 30 \div 6$$

- a. 10
- b. 15
- c. 40
- d. 25
- e. 38

27. Questions

$$96 * 45 - 52 * 22 = 19^2 + ? * 5$$

- a. 619
- b. 563
- c. 719
- d. 480

e. 370

**28. Questions**

$$125\% \text{ of } ? + 45*8 = 14^2 + 345 + \sqrt{16}$$

- a. 122
- b. 345
- c. 234
- d. 148
- e. 216

**29. Questions**

$$(2\frac{1}{6} + 3\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{2}{3}) * 36 = 9^{1/2} * ?$$

- a. 65
- b. 82
- c. 91
- d. 88
- e. 70

**30. Questions**

$$(? \% \text{ of } 500) \div 13 = 376 - 3^2 - 144 \div 12$$

- a. 735
- b. 947
- c. 542
- d. 923
- e. 820

**31. Questions**

**What value should come in the place of (?) in the following number series?**

**9, 30, 72, ?, 219, 324**

- a. 129
- b. 158
- c. 147

d. 135

e. 161

**32. Questions**

**260, 293, 328, 365, ?, 445**

a. 398

b. 404

c. 512

d. 530

e. 541

**33. Questions**

**234, ?, 258, 198, 282, 174**

a. 222

b. 212

c. 244

d. 198

e. 210

**34. Questions**

**15, 9.5, 11.5, 25, ?, 818**

a. 130

b. 174

c. 156

d. 102

e. 181

**35. Questions**

**36, 9, 72, 18, ?, 36**

a. 144

b. 180

c. 90

d. 114

e. 108

### 36. Questions

Following question contains two equations as I and II. You have to solve both equations and determine the relationship between them and give answer as,

i).  $2x^2 - 5x - 12 = 0$

ii).  $y^2 + 29y + 168 = 0$

- a.  $x > y$
- b.  $x \geq y$
- c.  $x = y$  or relationship can't be determined
- d.  $x < y$
- e.  $x \leq y$

### 37. Questions

i).  $2x^2 + 12x + 16 = 0$

ii).  $2y^2 - 7y - 22 = 0$

- a.  $x > y$
- b.  $x \geq y$
- c.  $x = y$  or relationship can't be determined
- d.  $x < y$
- e.  $x \leq y$

### 38. Questions

i).  $11x^2 - 121 = 0$

ii).  $y^2 - 19y + 84 = 0$

- a.  $x > y$
- b.  $x \geq y$
- c.  $x = y$  or relationship can't be determined
- d.  $x < y$
- e.  $x \leq y$

### 39. Questions

i).  $x^2 - 6x - 187 = 0$

ii).  $y^2 - 35y + 306 = 0$

- a.  $x > y$
- b.  $x \geq y$
- c.  $x = y$  or relationship can't be determined
- d.  $x < y$
- e.  $x \leq y$

#### 40. Questions

i).  $x^2 + 11x + 18 = 0$

ii).  $y^2 + 16y + 28 = 0$

- a.  $x > y$
- b.  $x \geq y$
- c.  $x = y$  or relationship can't be determined
- d.  $x < y$
- e.  $x \leq y$

## Explanations:

### 1. Questions

#### On Monday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1600

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1600 * 40/100 = 640$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1600 * 60/100 = 960$

#### On Tuesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1250

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1250 * 60/100 = 750$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1250 * 40/100 = 500$

#### On Wednesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1450

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1450 * 30/100 = 435$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1450 * 70/100 = 1015$

**On Thursday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1800

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1800 * 75/100 = 1350$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1800 * 25/100 = 450$

**On Friday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1180

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1180 * 20/100 = 236$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1180 * 80/100 = 944$

Days	The total number of masks distributed	The number of surgical masks distributed	The number of barrier masks distributed
Monday	1600	640	960
Tuesday	1250	750	500
Wednesday	1450	435	1015
Thursday	1800	1350	450
Friday	1180	236	944

**Answer: B**

According to the question,

The total number of masks distributed on Saturday =  $1250 * 112/100 = 1400$

The number of surgical masks distributed on Saturday =  $640 * 105/100 = 672$

The number of barrier masks distributed on Saturday =  $1400 - 672 = 728$

The ratio of the number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday to Saturday =  $500:728 = 125:182$

$$125/y = 125/182$$

$$y = 182$$

**2. Questions**

**On Monday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1600

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1600 * 40/100 = 640$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1600 * 60/100 = 960$

**On Tuesday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1250

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1250 * 60/100 = 750$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1250 * 40/100 = 500$

#### On Wednesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1450

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1450 * 30/100 = 435$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1450 * 70/100 = 1015$

#### On Thursday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1800

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1800 * 75/100 = 1350$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1800 * 25/100 = 450$

#### On Friday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1180

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1180 * 20/100 = 236$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1180 * 80/100 = 944$

Days	The total number of masks distributed	The number of surgical masks distributed	The number of barrier masks distributed
Monday	1600	640	960
Tuesday	1250	750	500
Wednesday	1450	435	1015
Thursday	1800	1350	450
Friday	1180	236	944

Answer: E

The number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday = 500

After decreased,

The number of barrier masks distributed on Tuesday =  $500 * 82/100 = 410$

Required difference =  $944 - 410 = 534$

### 3. Questions

#### On Monday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1600

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1600 * 40/100 = 640$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1600 * 60/100 = 960$

**On Tuesday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1250

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1250 * 60/100 = 750$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1250 * 40/100 = 500$

**On Wednesday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1450

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1450 * 30/100 = 435$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1450 * 70/100 = 1015$

**On Thursday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1800

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1800 * 75/100 = 1350$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1800 * 25/100 = 450$

**On Friday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1180

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1180 * 20/100 = 236$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1180 * 80/100 = 944$

Days	The total number of masks distributed	The number of surgical masks distributed	The number of barrier masks distributed
Monday	1600	640	960
Tuesday	1250	750	500
Wednesday	1450	435	1015
Thursday	1800	1350	450
Friday	1180	236	944

**Answer: A**

The ratio of the number of surgical to barrier masks distributed to males on Thursday =  $5:0.5 = 10:1$

Let the number of surgical and barrier masks distributed to males on Thursday be  $10x$  and  $1x$  respectively.

Let the number of surgical and barrier masks distributed to females on Thursday be  $y$  each.

$$10x + y = 1350 \rightarrow (1)$$

$$1x + y = 450 \rightarrow (2)$$

From equations (1) and (2),

$$x = 100 \text{ and } y = 350$$

The number of surgical masks distributed to males on Thursday =  $10 * 100 = 1000$

#### 4. Questions

##### On Monday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1600

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1600 * 40/100 = 640$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1600 * 60/100 = 960$

##### On Tuesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1250

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1250 * 60/100 = 750$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1250 * 40/100 = 500$

##### On Wednesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1450

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1450 * 30/100 = 435$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1450 * 70/100 = 1015$

##### On Thursday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1800

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1800 * 75/100 = 1350$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1800 * 25/100 = 450$

##### On Friday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1180

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1180 * 20/100 = 236$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1180 * 80/100 = 944$

<b>Days</b>	<b>The total number of masks distributed</b>	<b>The number of surgical masks distributed</b>	<b>The number of barrier masks distributed</b>
<b>Monday</b>	1600	640	960
<b>Tuesday</b>	1250	750	500
<b>Wednesday</b>	1450	435	1015
<b>Thursday</b>	1800	1350	450
<b>Friday</b>	1180	236	944

**Answer: C**

The number of N95 masks distributed on Wednesday =  $435 * 7/5 = 609$

The number of face masks distributed on Wednesday =  $435 * 9/5 = 783$

The number of N95 masks distributed on Friday =  $609 + 10 = 619$

The number of face masks distributed on Friday =  $783 + 16 = 799$

Required difference =  $799 - 619 = 180$

## 5. Questions

### On Monday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1600

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1600 * 40/100 = 640$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1600 * 60/100 = 960$

### On Tuesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1250

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1250 * 60/100 = 750$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1250 * 40/100 = 500$

### On Wednesday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1450

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1450 * 30/100 = 435$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1450 * 70/100 = 1015$

### On Thursday:

The total number of masks distributed = 1800

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1800 * 75/100 = 1350$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1800 * 25/100 = 450$

**On Friday:**

The total number of masks distributed = 1180

The number of surgical masks distributed =  $1180 * 20/100 = 236$

The number of barrier masks distributed =  $1180 * 80/100 = 944$

<b>Days</b>	<b>The total number of masks distributed</b>	<b>The number of surgical masks distributed</b>	<b>The number of barrier masks distributed</b>
<b>Monday</b>	1600	640	960
<b>Tuesday</b>	1250	750	500
<b>Wednesday</b>	1450	435	1015
<b>Thursday</b>	1800	1350	450
<b>Friday</b>	1180	236	944

**Answer: C**

Required percentage =  $(960 - 750)/750 * 100 = 210/750 * 100 = 28\%$

**6. Questions**

The total number of staff in school A =  $220 * 2 = 440$

Teaching + Non-teaching = 440 --->(1)

Teaching – Non-teaching = 40 --->(2)

By solving equation (1) and (2), we get

The number of teaching staff in school A =  $(440 + 40)/2 = 240$

The number of non-teaching staff in school A =  $440 - 240 = 200$

Similarly, we get

<b>School</b>	<b>The total number of staff</b>	<b>The number of teaching staff</b>	<b>The number of non-teaching staff</b>
<b>A</b>	440	240	200
<b>B</b>	680	380	300
<b>C</b>	400	225	175
<b>D</b>	340	200	140
<b>E</b>	560	330	230

**Answer: B**

**According to the equation,**

The number of teaching staff in school A = 240

The number of teaching staff in school D = 200

Let the number of teaching staff P and Q in school A be  $2x$  and  $x$  respectively.

Let the number of teaching staff P and Q in school D be  $2y$  and  $3y$  respectively.

$$2x + x = 240$$

$$x = 80$$

$$2y + 3y = 200$$

$$y = 40$$

The number of teaching staff P in school A =  $2 * 80 = 160$

The number of teaching staff Q in school D =  $3 * 40 = 120$

$$\text{Required difference} = (160 - 120) = 40$$

## 7. Questions

The total number of staff in school A =  $220 * 2 = 440$

$$\text{Teaching} + \text{Non-teaching} = 440 \rightarrow (1)$$

$$\text{Teaching} - \text{Non-teaching} = 40 \rightarrow (2)$$

By solving equation (1) and (2), we get

The number of teaching staff in school A =  $(440 + 40)/2 = 240$

The number of non-teaching staff in school A =  $440 - 240 = 200$

Similarly, we get

School	The total number of staff	The number of teaching staff	The number of non-teaching staff
A	440	240	200
B	680	380	300
C	400	225	175
D	340	200	140
E	560	330	230

**Answer: C**

The number of non-teaching staff in school K =  $230 * 130/100 = 299$

The number of teaching staff in school K =  $225 * 6/5 = 270$

The total number of staff in school K =  $299 + 270 = 569$

## 8. Questions

The total number of staff in school A =  $220 * 2 = 440$

Teaching + Non-teaching = 440 --->(1)

Teaching – Non-teaching = 40 --->(2)

By solving equation (1) and (2), we get

The number of teaching staff in school A =  $(440 + 40)/2 = 240$

The number of non-teaching staff in school A =  $440 - 240 = 200$

Similarly, we get

School	The total number of staff	The number of teaching staff	The number of non-teaching staff
<b>A</b>	440	240	200
<b>B</b>	680	380	300
<b>C</b>	400	225	175
<b>D</b>	340	200	140
<b>E</b>	560	330	230

**Answer: D**

The number of teaching staff in school F =  $(380 + 20) = 400$

The number of non-teaching staff in school F =  $300 * 40/100 = 120$

The total number of staff in school F =  $(400 + 120) = 520$

The average number of staff in schools F and C =  $(520 + 400)/2 = 920/2 = 460$

$(x + 60) = 460$

$x = 400$

## 9. Questions

The total number of staff in school A =  $220 * 2 = 440$

Teaching + Non-teaching = 440 --->(1)

Teaching – Non-teaching = 40 --->(2)

By solving equation (1) and (2), we get

The number of teaching staff in school A =  $(440 + 40)/2 = 240$

The number of non-teaching staff in school A =  $440 - 240 = 200$

Similarly, we get

School	The total number of staff	The number of teaching staff	The number of non-teaching staff
<b>A</b>	440	240	200
<b>B</b>	680	380	300
<b>C</b>	400	225	175
<b>D</b>	340	200	140
<b>E</b>	560	330	230

**Answer: A**

The total number of staff in school B = 680

The number of male staff in school B =  $680 * 11/17 = 440$

The number of male teaching staff in school B =  $140 + 20 = 160$

The number of male non-teaching staff in school B =  $440 - 160 = 280$

The number of female non-teaching staff in school B =  $300 - 280 = 20$

#### 10. Questions

The total number of staff in school A =  $220 * 2 = 440$

Teaching + Non-teaching =  $440 \rightarrow (1)$

Teaching – Non-teaching =  $40 \rightarrow (2)$

By solving equation (1) and (2), we get

The number of teaching staff in school A =  $(440 + 40)/2 = 240$

The number of non-teaching staff in school A =  $440 - 240 = 200$

Similarly, we get

School	The total number of staff	The number of teaching staff	The number of non-teaching staff
<b>A</b>	440	240	200
<b>B</b>	680	380	300
<b>C</b>	400	225	175
<b>D</b>	340	200	140
<b>E</b>	560	330	230

**Answer: B**

The average number of non-teaching staff in schools A, B, D and E =  $(200 + 300 + 140 + 230)/4 = 870/4 = 217.5$

$$y + 27.5 = 217.5$$

$$y = 190$$

The total number of male staff in school E =  $2 * 190 + 30 = 410$

The total number of female staff in school E =  $560 - 410 = 150$

## 11. Questions

The number of claw clips sold in shop R = 200

The number of claw clips sold in shop P = 40

The number of banana clips sold in shop R =  $40 * 80/100 = 32$

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of claw clips sold in shop S =  $40 * 2 = 80$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P =  $80 * 220/100 = 176$

The total number of clips sold in shop P =  $40 + 176 = 216$

The number of banana clips sold in shop S =  $80 * 150/100 = 120$

The total number of clips sold in shop S =  $80 + 120 = 200$

The number of banana clips sold in shop Q =  $200 * 100/80 = 250$

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q =  $300 - 250 = 50$

<b>Shop</b>	<b>The total number of clips sold</b>	<b>The number of claw clips sold</b>	<b>The number of banana clips sold</b>
P	216	40	176
Q	300	50	250
R	232	200	32
S	200	80	120

## Answer: D

The number of snap clips sold in shop R =  $200 * 400/100 = 800$

$$800 = y * 80/100$$

$$y = 1000$$

## 12. Questions

The number of claw clips sold in shop R = 200

The number of claw clips sold in shop P = 40

The number of banana clips sold in shop R =  $40 * 80/100 = 32$

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of claw clips sold in shop S =  $40 * 2 = 80$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P =  $80 * 220/100 = 176$

The total number of clips sold in shop P =  $40 + 176 = 216$

The number of banana clips sold in shop S =  $80 * 150/100 = 120$

The total number of clips sold in shop S =  $80 + 120 = 200$

The number of banana clips sold in shop Q =  $200 * 100/80 = 250$

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q =  $300 - 250 = 50$

Shop	The total number of clips sold	The number of claw clips sold	The number of banana clips sold
P	216	40	176
Q	300	50	250
R	232	200	32
S	200	80	120

**Answer: B**

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q = 50

The number of claw clips sold in shop T =  $50 * 6/1 = 300$

The number of banana clips sold in shop T =  $300 * 11/15 = 220$

The total number of clips sold in shop T =  $(220 + 300) = 520$

### 13. Questions

The number of claw clips sold in shop R = 200

The number of claw clips sold in shop P = 40

The number of banana clips sold in shop R =  $40 * 80/100 = 32$

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of claw clips sold in shop S =  $40 * 2 = 80$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P =  $80 * 220/100 = 176$

The total number of clips sold in shop P =  $40 + 176 = 216$

The number of banana clips sold in shop S =  $80 * 150/100 = 120$

The total number of clips sold in shop S =  $80 + 120 = 200$

The number of banana clips sold in shop Q =  $200 * 100/80 = 250$

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q =  $300 - 250 = 50$

Shop	The total number of clips sold	The number of claw clips sold	The number of banana clips sold
P	216	40	176
Q	300	50	250
R	232	200	32
S	200	80	120

**Answer: B**

The number of pin clips sold in shop R =  $(176 - 32) = 144$

The number of pin clips sold in shop S =  $144 + 36 = 180$

Required ratio =  $180:120 = 3:2$

#### 14. Questions

The number of claw clips sold in shop R = 200

The number of claw clips sold in shop P = 40

The number of banana clips sold in shop R =  $40 * 80/100 = 32$

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of claw clips sold in shop S =  $40 * 2 = 80$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P =  $80 * 220/100 = 176$

The total number of clips sold in shop P =  $40 + 176 = 216$

The number of banana clips sold in shop S =  $80 * 150/100 = 120$

The total number of clips sold in shop S =  $80 + 120 = 200$

The number of banana clips sold in shop Q =  $200 * 100/80 = 250$

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q =  $300 - 250 = 50$

Shop	The total number of clips sold	The number of claw clips sold	The number of banana clips sold
P	216	40	176
Q	300	50	250
R	232	200	32
S	200	80	120

**Answer: D**

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P = 176

Required ratio = 232:176 = 29:22

### 15. Questions

The number of claw clips sold in shop R = 200

The number of claw clips sold in shop P = 40

The number of banana clips sold in shop R =  $40 * 80/100 = 32$

The total number of clips sold in shop R =  $200 + 32 = 232$

The number of claw clips sold in shop S =  $40 * 2 = 80$

The number of banana clips sold in shop P =  $80 * 220/100 = 176$

The total number of clips sold in shop P =  $40 + 176 = 216$

The number of banana clips sold in shop S =  $80 * 150/100 = 120$

The total number of clips sold in shop S =  $80 + 120 = 200$

The number of banana clips sold in shop Q =  $200 * 100/80 = 250$

The number of claw clips sold in shop Q =  $300 - 250 = 50$

Shop	The total number of clips sold	The number of claw clips sold	The number of banana clips sold
P	216	40	176
Q	300	50	250
R	232	200	32
S	200	80	120

### Answer: D

The number of banana clips sold to boys in shop Q =  $120 - 50 = 70$

The number of banana clips sold to girls in shop Q =  $250 - 70 = 180$

The number of claw clips sold to girls in shop Q =  $50 * 4/5 = 40$

The total number of clips sold to girls in shop Q =  $40 + 180 = 220$

### 16. Questions

#### Answer: A

For scheme A,

$SI = PNR/100$

$SI = 2800 * 12 * 4/100$

$SI = Rs.1344$

For scheme B,

The amount invested in scheme B =  $1344 * 5 = \text{Rs. } 6720$

$$CI = P (1+R/100)^n - P$$

$$CI = 6720 * (1 + 25/100) - 6720$$

$$CI = 6720 * 1.25 * 1.25 - 6720$$

$$CI = \text{Rs. } 3780$$

$$\text{Required difference} = (3780 - 1344) = \text{Rs. } 2436$$

### 17. Questions

**Answer: B**

Let the initial quantity of milk and water in vessel B be  $5x$  ml and  $3x$  ml respectively.

If 160 ml of mixture is taken out from vessel B,

The quantity of milk taken out from vessel B =  $160 * 5/8 = 100$  ml

The quantity of water taken out from vessel B =  $160 * 3/8 = 60$  ml

$$(5x - 100 + 80)/(3x - 60) = 23/9$$

$$(5x - 20)/(3x - 60) = 23/9$$

$$45x - 180 = 69x - 1380$$

$$24x = 1200$$

$$x = 50$$

The initial quantity of water in vessel B =  $3 * 50 = 150$  ml

The initial quantity of water in vessel A =  $150 * 9/5 = 270$  ml

The initial quantity of milk in vessel A =  $270/3 * 2 = 180$  ml

### 18. Questions

**Answer: B**

The time taken by A and B alone to complete the work is  $y$  and  $4y$  days respectively.

The efficiency of A to B =  $(1/y) : (1/4y) = 4:1$

40% of the work is done by C,

So, the wages obtained by C =  $5000 * 40/100 = \text{Rs. } 2000$

Remaining amount =  $(5000 - 2000) = \text{Rs. } 3000$

The wages obtained by B =  $3000 * 1/5 = \text{Rs. } 600$

### 19. Questions

**Answer: B**

Let the length of the rectangle be  $6x$  cm.

The breadth of the rectangle =  $5x$  cm

$$6x * 5x = 1080$$

$$30x^2 = 1080$$

$$x^2 = 36 = 6^2$$

$$x = 6$$

The breadth of the rectangle =  $5 * 6 = 30$  cm

The length of the rectangle =  $6 * 6 = 36$  cm

The radius of the cylinder =  $(36 - 30) * (3 + 1)/3 = 6 * 4/3 = 8$  cm

The height of the cylinder =  $6 + 4 = 10$  cm

The volume of the cylinder =  $\pi r^2 h$  cm<sup>3</sup> =  $\pi * 8 * 8 * 10 = 640\pi$  cm<sup>3</sup>

## 20. Questions

**Answer: C**

Let the total profit received by them be Rs.5x.

The total amount distributed equally to them =  $5x * 20/100 =$  Rs.x

The ratio of amount received by A to B =  $(11000 * 12) : (10000 * 12) = 11: 10$

$$[(11/21) * 4x + x/2] - [(10/21) * 4x + x/2] = 160$$

$$44x/21 + x/2 - 40x/21 - x/2 = 160$$

$$44x - 40x = 160 * 21$$

$$4x = 160 * 21$$

$$x = 840$$

The total profit of the business =  $5 * 840 =$  Rs.4200

## 21. Questions

**Answer: C**

According to the question,

Let the original cost price of the article be  $100x$ .

The cost price after increasing and decreasing,

$$CP = 100x * 110/100 * 80/100 =$$
 Rs.88x

The marked price of the article = Rs.(88x + 200)

$$100x * 96/100 = (88x + 200) - 40$$

$$96x - 88x = 160$$

$$8x = 160$$

$$x = 20$$

The original cost price of the article =  $100 * 20 = \text{Rs. 2000}$

## 22. Questions

**Answer: C**

Let the ages of A and C after 24 years be  $16x$  years and  $15x$  years respectively.

The present age of C =  $(15x - 24)$  years

The present age of A =  $(16x - 24)$  years

The present age of B =  $(16x - 24) * 100/125 = (12.8x - 19.2)$  years

$$12.8x - 19.2 + 15x - 24 + 16x - 24 = 108$$

$$43.8x = 175.2$$

$$x = 4$$

The present age of A =  $16 * 4 - 24 = 64 - 24 = 40$  years

The present age of B =  $40 * 100/125 = 32$  years

Required ratio =  $32 : (40 + 12) = 32:52 = 8:13$

## 23. Questions

**Answer: C**

Let the speed of the train A =  $s$  m/s

The speed of the man = 10 m/s

$$(x + 50) = (s + 10) * 5 \text{ ---(1)}$$

The speed of the another man = 5 m/s

$$(x + 50) = (s - 5) * 10 \text{ ---(2)}$$

From equations (1) and (2),

$$(s + 10) * 5 = (s - 5) * 10$$

$$5s + 50 = 10s - 50$$

$$s = 100/5 = 20$$

The length of the train =  $(20 + 10) * 5 = 30 * 5 = 150$  m

$$x + 50 = 150$$

$$x = 100$$

## 24. Questions

**Answer: C**

Let the number of boys in the class be  $5x$ .

The number of girls in the class =  $3x$

Let the average weight of girls in the class =  $y$  kg

$$52.5 * (5x + 3x) = (48 * 5x) + y * 3x$$

$$420x = 240x + 3xy$$

$$180x = 3xy$$

$$180 = 3y$$

$$y = 60 \text{ kg}$$

**25. Questions****Answer: D**

According to the question,

The speed of the stream = 10 km/hr

The downstream speed = 32 km/hr

The speed of the boat in still water =  $32 - 10 = 22$  km/hr

The upstream speed of the boat =  $22 - 10 = 12$  km/hr

$$132/12 - (x + 160)/32 = 1$$

$$11 - (x + 160)/32 = 1$$

$$(x + 160)/32 = 10$$

$$(x + 160) = 320$$

$$x = 160$$

Required time =  $(160 + 60)/22 = 220/22 = 10$  hours

**26. Questions****Answer: A**

$$(223 + 427) \div ? + 34 - 59 = 8 * 30 \div 6$$

$$650/? - 25 = 8 * 5$$

$$650/? = 40 + 25$$

$$650/? = 65$$

$$? = 10$$

**27. Questions****Answer: B**

$$96 * 45 - 52 * 22 = 19^2 + ? * 5$$

$$4320 - 1144 = 361 + ? * 5$$

$$3176 - 361 = ? * 5$$

$$? = 2815/5$$

$$? = 563$$

**28. Questions****Answer: D**

$$125\% \text{ of } ? + 45 * 8 = 14^2 + 345 + \sqrt{16}$$

$$125/100 * ? + 360 = 196 + 345 + 4$$

$$5/4 * ? = 545 - 360$$

$$? = 185 * 4/5$$

$$? = 148$$

**29. Questions****Answer: C**

$$(2\frac{1}{6} + 3\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{2}{3}) * 36 = 9^{1/2} * ?$$

$$(13/6 + 15/4 + 5/3) * 36 = 3 * ?$$

$$(26 + 45 + 20)/12 * 36 = 3 * ?$$

$$? = 91 * 3/3$$

$$? = 91$$

**30. Questions****Answer: D**

$$(\% \text{ of } 500) \div 13 = 376 - 32 - 144 \div 12$$

$$(\% \text{ of } 500)/13 = 376 - 9 - 12$$

$$5 * \% / 13 = 355$$

$$? = 923$$

**31. Questions****Answer: D**

$$9 + 21 = 30$$

$$30 + 42 = 72$$

$$72 + 63 = 135$$

$135 + 84 = 219$  $219 + 105 = 324$ **32. Questions****Answer: B** $16^2 + 4 = 260$  $17^2 + 4 = 293$  $18^2 + 4 = 328$  $19^2 + 4 = 365$  $20^2 + 4 = 404$  $21^2 + 4 = 445$ **33. Questions****Answer: A** $234 - 12 = 222$  $222 + 36 = 258$  $258 - 60 = 198$  $198 + 84 = 282$  $282 - 108 = 174$ **34. Questions****Answer: D** $15 * 0.5 + 2 = 9.5$  $9.5 * 1 + 2 = 11.5$  $11.5 * 2 + 2 = 25$  $25 * 4 + 2 = 102$  $102 * 8 + 2 = 818$ **35. Questions****Answer: A** $36/4 = 9$  $9 * 8 = 72$  $72/4 = 18$  $18 * 8 = 144$

144/4 = 36

### 36. Questions

**Answer: A**

i).  $2x^2 - 5x - 12 = 0$

$$2x^2 - 8x + 3x - 12 = 0$$

$$2x(x - 4) + 3(x - 4) = 0$$

$$(x - 4)(2x + 3) = 0$$

$$x = +4, -1.5$$

ii).  $y^2 + 29y + 168 = 0$

$$y^2 + 21y + 8y + 168 = 0$$

$$y(y + 21) + 8(y + 21) = 0$$

$$(y + 21)(y + 8) = 0$$

$$y = -21, -8$$

Hence,  $x > y$

### 37. Questions

**Answer: E**

i).  $2x^2 + 12x + 16 = 0$

$$x^2 + 6x + 8 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 4x + 2x + 8 = 0$$

$$x(x + 4) + 2(x + 4) = 0$$

$$x = -4, -2$$

ii).  $2y^2 - 7y - 22 = 0$

$$2y^2 + 4y - 11y - 22 = 0$$

$$2y(y + 2) - 11(y + 2) = 0$$

$$(2y - 11)(y + 2) = 0$$

$$y = +5.5, -2$$

Hence,  $x \leq y$

### 38. Questions

**Answer: D**

i).  $11x^2 - 121 = 0$

$$11x^2 = 121$$

$$x^2 = 11$$

$$x = \sqrt{11}$$

ii).  $y^2 - 19y + 84 = 0$

$$y^2 - 12y - 7y + 84 = 0$$

$$y(y - 12) - 7(y - 12) = 0$$

$$(y - 12)(y - 7) = 0$$

$$y = +12, +7$$

Hence,  $x < y$

#### 39. Questions

**Answer: E**

i).  $x^2 - 6x - 187 = 0$

$$x^2 - 17x + 11x - 187 = 0$$

$$x(x - 17) + 11(x - 17) = 0$$

$$(x - 17)(x + 11) = 0$$

$$x = +17, -11$$

ii).  $y^2 - 35y + 306 = 0$

$$y^2 - 17y - 18y + 306 = 0$$

$$y(y - 17) - 18(y - 17) = 0$$

$$(y - 17)(y - 18) = 0$$

$$y = +17, +18$$

Hence,  $x \leq y$

#### 40. Questions

**Answer: C**

i).  $x^2 + 11x + 18 = 0$

$$x^2 + 9x + 2x + 18 = 0$$

$$x(x + 9) + 2(x + 9) = 0$$

$$(x + 9)(x + 2) = 0$$

$$x = -9, -2$$

**ii).**  $y^2 + 16y + 28 = 0$

$$y^2 + 14y + 2y + 28 = 0$$

$$y(y + 14) + 2(y + 14) = 0$$

$$(y + 14)(y + 2) = 0$$

$$y = -14, -2$$

Hence,  $x = y$  or the relationship can't be determined.